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Colon Classification for Library Science.

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[Increase in the new subjects with literary warrant in the (BS) Library Science makes the schedules in Ed 1 to Ed 6 of CC inadequate. Many of them are easily accommodated by the formation of compound isolates. Proliferation is greatest in (1P1) isolates. Therefore, quasi isolates are used to form isolates in (1P1). Advantage is also taken of the recent results in making the digits of an array range from *a* to (*Z*). Illustrations are given. The use of the Specials Division "9D Documentation", in the Schedule of Property Isolates, is illustrated. Examples of call numbers of some recent books are also given].

0 Introduction

Literary warrant in recent years is extending a greater variety of compound subjects going with the main subject Library Science than what it was about forty years ago. Therefore, the time has come to extend the schedules of isolates in Colon Classification in this field. Moreover, documentation of micro subjects going with the main subject Library Science will have to be provided for. Therefore, it was felt that the new schedules should indicate the way of building of depth schedules. Experience shows that micro subjects going with any main subject show most of their proliferations in the schedule of (1P1) isolates. But the old restrictions in the notational plane inhibited the idea plane from thinking along right lines in this matter. But the notational plane has now been made very hospitable. Each array can now begin with *a b c* and run on to (*Z*) and can also include extra sectors at several points. Further, the idea of including characteristics into an array as quasi isolates has provided immense

possibilities in the design of the (IP1) schedules. Moreover, the concepts of compound isolate and of special component isolate have provided for further (IP1) isolates. All this is taken advantage of in the schedule provided in this paper.

1 Edition 7 of CC

It is proposed to include in the forthcoming Ed 7 of CC, the more elaborate schedule of isolates given in Sec 2 of this paper. It is published in the hope that some suggestions for the improvement of the schedules may be received from co-workers in the field.

2 Library Science

Normal Structure of Special Facets for Macro Subjects

2, [IP1], [IP2]; [IM1]: [IE]

2, [Library], [Section]; [Property]: [Action]

		<i>Schedule</i>	
	Schedule of (IP1)	3	Academical
	Library isolates	31	Elementary school
0a	By Library	32	Secondary school
0b	By Access	33	College
0b1	Open access	34	University
0b4	Closed access	3...(...)	<i>Divisions by (SD) for 3 and its subdivisions</i>
0b6	Chained library		
0c	Travelling		<i>(Illustrative)</i>
0c7	Service station	33(CZ)	Technical college library
0d	Consulting	33(D)	Engineering college library
0e	Lending	34(J)	Agricultural university library
0f	Branch		
0g	Central	4	Specialist
0p	Copyright	41	Research
0r	Dormitory	42	Industry
0s	Service (Favoured isolate)	44	Newspaper office
0w	Library system	45	Commerce
		48	Government department
		4(...)	<i>Other divisions by (SD)</i>
1	Trans-local		<i>(Illustrative)</i>
11	World	4(L)	Medical library
13	Nation	4(Q,6)	Church library
14	Region	4(X8)	Insurance library
15	Constituent State		
16	Division		
		5	Subscription
2	Local		
21	Village (Independent)	6	Special user
22	Town (Independent)	61	Child
23	District (County, Rural)	63	Prisoner
25	City	64	Hospital

65	Woman	E5	Commercial
68	Blind	E8	Private
695	Seafarer		
		F	By Age of publication
7	Contact	F1	Ancient
8	Private	F3	Medieval
		F5	Incunabula
		F6	Current
A	By Reading material		
A1	Tablet	G	By Edition
A2	Manuscript	G1	First
A28	Archive	G4	Proscribed
A3	Sound book	G5	De luxe
A4	Printed book (Favoured isolate)	G7	Autograph
A4Z	Reprograph	J5	Translation
A5	Photo production		
A51	Micro	K	By Size
A511	Microfiche	K1	Miniature
A512	Microfilm	K2	Undersize
A515	Microcard	K3	Pamphlet
A52	Readable size	K4	Oversize
A6	Xerograph		
A7	Map		Compound isolates
A8	Braille		(<i>Illustrative</i>)
		13-0r	National dormitory library
B	By Script	23-0c	Rural travelling library
	<i>Divisions by language</i>	23-0f	Rural branch library
		23-0g	Rural central library
		4(J)-13	National agricultural library
C	By Language	68-14	Regional library for the blind
	<i>Divisions by language</i>		
D	By Nature of publication		
D4	Newspaper	A2-15	State manuscript library
D5	Recreative	A511-4	National agricultural
D6	Periodical	(J)-13	microfiche library
D7	Reference book	C15-13	National Sanskrit library
D8	Patent	C15-A2-	National Sanskrit manu-
D91	Standards	13	script library
D92	Specification		
D94	Thesis		
D95	Technical report		Schedule of (IP2)
D994	Not-written book		Section isolates
D995	Book written but not exist- ing	0Z	By Section
		1	Book selection
		2	Book order
E	By Agency of production	3	Periodical publication
E2	Government	4	Accession
E4	University	5	Technical

51	Classification	55	Cataloguing
55	Cataloguing	55A	Systems by enumeration
6	Circulation	55A1	Author
7	Reference	55A3	Dictionary
8	Maintenance	55A4	Alphabetico-subject
92	Binding	55A5	Classified
98	Administrative	55A6	Catalogue with annotation
981	Supervisory	55A7	Catalogue with abstract
984	Correspondence	55A8	Union catalogue
		55A91	Brief
		55A93	Medium
		55A94	Full
	Schedule of (1M1)		
	Property isolates		
0Z	By Property		<i>Code by (CD)</i>
1	Book selection	55M	Baber Code
2	Organisation	55M4	British Museum Library Code
3	Function	55M7	Cutter's Code
		55M9	Library of Congress Code
		55M99	Prussian Instructions
5	Library technique	55N	Anglo-American Code
51	Classification	55N2	Vatican Code
51A	Systems by enumeration	55N3	Classified Catalogue Code
51A1	Enumerative	55N4	Dictionary Catalogue Code
51A3	Analytico-synthetic		
51A4	Faceted		
51A5	Freely faceted		
51A7	Abstract		
			<i>Special Components for Compound Isolates beginning with 55 and its subdivisions</i>
	<i>Scheme by (CD)</i>		<i>By Language</i>
51M	Brunet Classification		
51M7	Decimal Classification		
51M9	Universal Decimal Classification		
51N	Library of Congress Classification		Compound isolates
			<i>(Illustrative)</i>
51N0	Subject Classification	55-(P,152)	Cataloguing of Hindi books
51N3	Colon Classification	55N-(P,152)	Anglo-American Code for Hindi books
51N35	Bibliographic Classification	55N3-(P,152)	Classified Catalogue Code for Hindi books
51N6	International Classification		
	<i>Special components for Compound Isolates beginning with 51 and its subdivisions</i>		
	<i>By (SD)</i>	6	Circulation
		61	Consultation
		62	Lending
		65	Inter-library loan
	Compound isolates		
	<i>(Illustrative)</i>	7	Reference service
51-(L)	Classification for medicine	71	Short range
51A5-(L)	Freely faceted classification for medicine	73	Long range
51N3-(L)	Colon Classification for medicine	8	Maintenance
		81	Shelf rectification

85	Display		Schedule of (2P1)
88	Stock verification		Personnel Isolates
92	Binding		
		0Z	By Personnel
		2	Library Committee
9D	Documentation	7	Chief librarian
		8	Staff
	Schedule of (1E)		Schedule of (2M1)
	Action isolates		Property isolates
0Z	By Action		
1	Planning	0Z	By Property
3	Coordination	9M	Work study
5	Cooperation	C	Finance and account
55	Inter-library transfer	D	Finance
8	Management	DN	Expenditure
		DQ	Incorre
	For (1E) isolate	E	Budget
	"8 Management "	F	Accounts
		N	Public relation

*Rules***1 Schedule for (1P1)**

The Schedule for (1P1) contains several quasi-isolates, in order to accommodate libraries divided on the basis of different Specialiators.

11 COMPOUND (1P1) ISOLATES

Compound (1P1) Isolates are possible. Some illustrations are given in the schedule.

12 FAVOURED ISOLATE

It will be seen that "0s Service library" and "A4 Printed book" are marked as "Favoured isolate". This implies that these (IN) are not written in the (CN) but are taken as understood.

13 COLLECTIVE ACCOUNT

However, a book may deal with Service library *qua* Service library and its characteristics etc. We say that such a book deals with "0s Service library" collectively. Its (CN) will be 2.0s. Here the (IN) for "Service library" should be written.

14 CONTACT LIBRARY

By "7 Contact library" is meant a library maintained by one country in another country for helping cultural or other contacts between the two countries. The British Council libraries in different countries form an example. This is different from the library which the Embassy of one country in another country may maintain for its own use.

15 LIBRARY OF TRANSLATION

The isolate "J5 Translation" should be subdivided by the translated-into language. This language number may be followed successively by the connecting digit "hyphen" (-) and the number for the translated-from language, if all the translations are from one and only one language. If the translations are from several languages, the addition after the number for the translated-into language, mentioned above, should not be put:

51 Classification

Special Components are prescribed to be got by (SD) to form (CdI) with "51 Classification" and its sub-divisions. The illustrations in the schedule include the following:—

51N3-(L) Colon Classification for medicine. In this case the application of Wall-Picture Principle gives some difficulty. Is the Colon Classification or Medicine to be taken to correspond to the "Wall"? Arguments can be given in favour of both. Thus, the Wall-Picture Principle virtually fails in this case. Therefore, we appeal to the Fundamental Laws of Library Science— Law 2 "Every book its reader" and Law 4 "Save the time of the reader". It is conjectured that the majority of the readers interested in this Compound Subject will be librarians. They will be helped by putting the classification scheme as the first component and the subject classified as the second component in the compound isolate.

48 MANAGEMENT

The (P) and the other schedules provided for the (BS) "8 Management" may be adapted to the context of "2 Library Science". Illustrative adaptations likely to be sufficient for book classification — as against depth classification — are given under the isolate "8 Management" in the Schedule of (1E) Isolates.

9D Documentation

The term 'Documentation' denotes library service given to specialists with emphasis on nascent micro documents, and its techniques. It generally includes the supply of Reprograph and Translation of a document whenever needed. But, the techniques of reprography and translation are not to be classified with documentation. They are only fringe subjects. They should go with their respective (BS).

9D51 Depth Classification

The classification of micro subjects for documentation purpose is called "Depth Classification". Depth classification is represented by the (IN) 9D-51.

9D511 Depth Schedule

A tentative schedule for the depth classification of microdocuments in "51 Classification" and "55 Cataloguing" will be found in the *Annals of library science* 7; 1960; Paper J and 8; 1961; Paper E respectively, and for "2 Library Science" as a whole in Paper N of the volume of papers of the DRTC Seminar (4) (1966). A revised version is given in the Schedule in this Paper in the light of the recent developments in the theory of library classification.

9D55 Documentation List

A catalogue prepared for documentation purpose is called a "Documentation List". It gives entries to articles in periodicals. It generally gives an abstract in each entry. Documentation List is represented by the (IN) 9D-55.

9D7 Documentation Service

Reference service given with special emphasis on specialist readers and on nascent micro documents is called "Documentation Service". Documentation Service is represented by the (IN) 9D-7.

9D-75	Supply of Translation
9D-78	Reprograph supply
9D-781	Microfiche
9D-782	Microfilm
9D-786	Xerograph
9D-788	Readable photocopy

Examples

- 2;1 N67 RANGANATHAN (S R). Library book selection. 1967.
 2;51-(Z) N68 MOYS (E M). A classification scheme for law books. 1968.
 2;51M9-(L;2) N67 UNIVERSAL DECIMAL Classification.: Anatomy. 1967.
 2;9D N66 SHERA (J H). Documentation. 1966.
 2.0a:8;9M N67 SNAPE (W H), Ed. Work study in libraries. 1967.
 2.2:8;N N68 JOLLIFEE (H). Public library extension activities. 1968.
 2.33(T).56 N68 ROBINSON (M U). Survey of library provision in training colleges [in UK]. 1968.
 2.4(A)-13-0e.56,d'N7 N67 NATIONAL LENDING library for science and technology [in UK]. 1967.
 2.61:8 N67 HEES (P). Administration of children's libraries. 1967.