

Colon Classification for Macro-Documents in History.  
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[Enumerates the objectives and the methodology for the revision of Colon Classification (CC) Schedule for the classification of subjects going with History, with scope notes and working rules. An index to schedules and one hundred and twenty-three examples of subjects classified according to the scheme, and an alphabetical index to these subjects are given.]

**Abbreviations Used:**

- (BS) = Basic Subject
- (CC) = Colon Classification
- (CN) = Class Number
- (E) = Energy Isolate
- (IN) = Isolate Number
- (MM) = Matter Method Isolates
- (MP) = Matter Property Isolate
- (P) = Personality Isolate
- (T) = Time Isolates

**0 Introduction**

This paper presents schedules of isolate ideas and speciators needed for classifying subjects going with the primary Basic Subject "V History". The schedule is a revised version of CC ed 6 (1960). This schedule is mainly intended for the classification of subjects embodied in the books. The basic structure of the design of this schedule was framed by the late S R Ranganathan.

**1 Objectives of Revision**

The general objectives for the revision of the schedule are:

- 1 To incorporate ideas that have emerged in the discipline of History;
- 2 To enumerate in the schedule as many of the isolates as may be adequate for the classification of books. The requirements of a classification for micro-documents such as articles in periodicals, was not specifically taken into account, although the basic structure has enough resilience for further development.
- 3 To bring the sequence of isolate ideas enumerated in the schedule in line with a generally accepted view of a majority of specialists.
- 4 In enumerating the special isolates, to provide means for the interpolation of new isolates that may come up in future, without considerable disturbance to the sequence of isolates now enumerated, and to the (IN) now assigned.
- 5 To respect as far as possible, the Law of Parsimony (7) in the notational plane, without prejudice to the implementation of the findings in the idea plane and this can be achieved by respecting the integrity of Class Numbers wherever such a pro-

cedure will not do violence to the findings of the idea plane, the purpose being to keep to a minimum the change of Class Numbers already assigned to documents according to Ed 6 of CC; and

6 To restrict the number of digits in an (IN) generally to less than four in order to satisfy the Principle of Comfort of Physiology of eye and Psychology of Memory (3).

**2 Methods Adopted for Improving the Facet Structure**

**21 DETERMINATION OF FACET STRUCTURE**

The work of improving the facet structure for the compound subjects going with History was done along the following lines:

- 1 With a view to modify the schedules, the literary warrant was checked, that is, an extensive study of current books was made. This pragmatic approach consisted in examining the kind of documents listed in the latest trade catalogues of publishers such as Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, David and Charles, Prentice Hall, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, and bibliographies, such as, the *British national bibliography the Publishers' trade list annual*, and the *Cumulative book index*.
- 2 Utilisation of recent advances made in General Theory of Library Classification — as for example, the clearer view of the concept of five fundamental categories, the application of the postulates and principles and the advances made in the development of versatile notational system especially the provision for interpolation and extrapolation of new basic subjects and isolates.

**22 DOCUMENTS USED**

The following were the documents used for information on the different concepts in the field of History.

- 1 ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA. 1965. V 11 P 529-44.
- 2 GIRJA KUMAR. Politics, international relations, and law: Scope, methodology and classification. 1965.
- 3 COLLINGWOOD (R G). Essay in the philosophy of history. Edited with an introduction by William Debbins. 1965.

### 3 History

#### 30 DEFINITION

History is a branch of social sciences. It is a branch of knowledge that records and explains past events as steps in the sequence of human activities; it also studies the character and significance of events (9). It may also be stated as a written narrative constituting a methodical record, in order of time, of important or public events especially connected with a particular country, people, individual etc. History is generally taken to be knowledge of past events based on the report or testimony of someone who actually observed the occurrence of events. In other words, History aims to project the study of human affairs on the basis of factual information about the events and the individuals. R G Collingwood's definition of the modern conception of History is stated as follows:

"History, is a science of special kind. It is a science whose business is to study events not accessible to our observations, and to study these events inferentially, arguing to them from something else which is accessible to our observation, and which the historian calls "evidence" for the events in which he is interested" (1).

#### 31 SCHEDULES

The schedules for compound subjects going with the primary basic subject History have been given in Section 7.

#### 32 PERSONALITY ISOLATES

Two levels of Personality isolates have been enumerated. The community isolate idea is deemed to be manifestation of the fundamental category "Personality". These, in general, occur as (IPI) isolates in the compound subjects. The (IN) for these are got by Geographical Device (6).

A variety of organs of a society such as the Parliament, Government, President, Prime Minister, Minister, Political parties, Citizen, Civil Servants, Army, Diplomatic Personnel are deemed to be second level Personality isolates and these isolates are enumerated.

#### 33 PROPERTY ISOLATES

A schedule of Special Matter Property isolates is provided. A variety of speciators of Kind 2 going with the (MP) isolates needed for use in classification of subjects in History is also provided.

Absent voting (I MPI), 744  
Aden (IPI), 4643  
Adopted child, Right to (I MPI), 5126  
Afghanistan (IPI), 44XT  
Afrax, French territory of (IPI), 683  
Africa (IPI), 6  
Aggression (Sp to (I MPI) II to IB) = H4  
Agitation (I MPI), 4233  
Agitator (IPI), 5W/K  
Air force (IP2), 8VB

Albania (IPI), 598  
Algeria (IPI), 672  
Alienation (I MPI), 47WS  
Allotment of symbol (I MPI), 754  
Amalgamation (I MPI), 472  
Ambassador (IP2), 913  
America (IPI), 7  
Andorra (IPI), 53U1  
Angola (IPI), 643  
Antarctica (IPI), 943  
Anti-communism (Sp to (I MPI)

II to IB) = E16  
expansionism (Sp to (I MPI)  
I to IB) = E12  
imperialism (Sp to (I MPI)  
I to IB) = E14  
Arabian peninsula (IPI), 46  
Arabic (IP2), 557 (P, 28)  
Archaeology (I MPI), 92  
Archives (I MPI), 98  
Arctic island (IPI), 947  
Area  
dispute (Sp to (I MPI)

#### 34 COMMON PROPERTY AND ENERGY ISOLATES

In addition to special isolates enumerated in the schedule given in Sec 7, the schedules of Common Property Isolates and Common Energy isolates (2) may be used wherever needed.

#### 35 TIME ISOLATES

As classification of most of the subjects in History, require the use of schedule of time isolates, an extract of the CC schedule for Time isolates has been given in Sec 7 for ready reference and use.

#### 4 Principle Used for Arrangement

The Principle for Spatial Contiguity and its derivatives (8) have been used for arranging the community isolates in the schedule of (IPI) isolates. The Canons for Mnemonics (4) particularly the Canon of Seminal Mnemonics has been used for arranging ideas in the schedules of (IP2) isolates and of Matter Property isolates.

#### 5 Notational System Used

The notational system of CC used for assigning numbers to the isolate ideas and speciators consists of a mixed base of

- 23 Roman small letters  
(a ... z, excluding i, l, and o);
- 10 Indo-Arabic numerals (0 ... 9);
- 26 Roman capital letters (A ... Z);
- Bracketed numbers; and
- Indicator digits (" : ; - = + → in addition to the anteriorising digits \* " ←).

The digits x, 0, 9, and ∞ have been used as Empty Digits. As far as possible, originally assigned numbers to isolates are retained. Newly added isolates were accommodated using Roman small letters and Roman capitals. Compound isolates can be formed using the enumerated ones whenever needed, using the indicator digit - (hyphen). The digit-group \*Z can be used whenever an agglomeration of enumerated isolates is needed.

#### 6 Index to Schedule

Note.— I The terms enumerated in the schedules are listed in this index;

2 The number from the schedule given against each index entry is preceded by an abbreviation for the name of the appropriate fundamental category — for example, (IPI), (IP2), (I MPI), etc.



- English speaking area  
   (Sp to (IPI)) = (P, 111)  
 Epigraphy (I MPI), 93  
 Equality before law (I MPI), 5 (Z)  
 Equitorial Guinea (I PI), 668T  
 Espionage (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = E4  
 Ethiopia (I PI), 681  
 Eurasia (I PI), 3X  
 Europe (I PI), 5  
 Executive (I P2), 2  
 Expansionism (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = E11  
 Expert (I P2), 786  
 Export (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = X953  
 Expression of  
   opinion (I MPI), 517  
 Extra-super city (I P2), 67  
 Faeroe islands (I PI), 923  
 Falkland islands (I PI), 7791  
 Family, Right of (I MPI), 512  
 Far-East (Sp to (I PI)) = 9E  
 Finland (I PI), 575  
 First house (I P2), 31  
 Fiji islands (I PI), 9348  
 Foreign assistance (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = K78  
 Foreign policy (I MPI), 18  
 Formosa (I PI), 41V  
 France (I PI), 53  
 Franz Joseph island (I PI), 9472  
 Freedom of  
   contract (I MPI), 53  
   expression of opinion  
     (I MPI), 517  
   press (I MPI), 54  
   public meeting (I MPI), 55  
 French Guyana (I PI), 7774  
 French empire (Sp to (I PI)) = A55  
 Function (I MPI), 3  
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   body (I P2), 68  
   constituency (I MPI), 723  
   representation (I MPI), 746  
 Fundamental rights (I MPI), 51  
 Gabon (I PI), 647  
 Gambia (I PI), 668  
 Gangster (I P2), 5W1  
 Genealogy (I MPI), 955  
 General of command (I P2), 8V112  
 Genocide (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = K75  
 Germany (I PI), 55  
 Ghana (I PI), 657  
 Gilbert islands (I PI), 9358  
 Governor (I P2), 13  
 Grand Cayman (I PI), 786T  
 Greece (I PI), 51V  
 Greenland (I PI), 72T  
 Guadalupe (I PI), 782X  
 Guam (I PI), 9353  
 Guardian, Right to be (I MPI), 5128  
 Guatemala (I PI), 751  
 Guerilla group (I P2), 5W M  
 Guerilla war (I MPI), 436  
 Guinea (I PI), 665  
 Haiti (I PI), 785  
 Hamlet (I P2), 61  
 Harijan (I P2), 55927  
 Harital (I MPI), 4235  
 Hawaiian islands (I PI), 9368  
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 Heraldry (I MPI), 954  
 High court (I P2), 712  
 Judge (I P2), 784  
 Hindu (I P2), 557 (Q, 2)  
 Hispaniola (I PI), 783T  
 Home policy (I MPI), 11  
 Honduras (I PI), 754  
 Hong Kong (I PI), 41X  
 Howland islands (I PI), 93611  
 Hungary (I PI), 594  
 Iceland (I PI), 574  
 Ilni (I PI), 671T  
 Immigration (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = U426  
 Imperialism (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = E13  
 Import (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = X951  
 Income tax (Sp to (I MPI))  
   || to 18) = X723  
 Independence (I MPI), 47W7  
   movement (I MPI), 442  
   Indis (I PI), 44  
 Indirect (I PI), 712  
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   (Sp to (I MPI) || to 18) = XX  
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 Interest group (I P2), 5WA  
 Internal condition (I MPI), 41  
 International  
   community (I PI), 1  
   trade (Sp to (I MPI))  
     || to 18) = X95  
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 Kenya (I PI), 687  
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   (Sp to (I PI)) = 961  
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     (I MPI), 421  
   Unrest (I MPI), 4212  
   Unwritten constitution (I MPI), 21  
   Upper class (IP2), 5534  
   Upper volta (IP1), 658  
   Urban (IP2), 62Z  
  
   community (IP2), 533  
   Uruguay (IP1), 771  
   USA (IP1), 73  
   USSR (IP1), 57T  
  
   Vaiyas (IP2), 55925  
   Venezuela (IP1), 7771  
   Vice-President (IP2), 11  
   Viceroy (IP2), 12  
   Victoria land (IP1), 9431  
   Vietnam (IP1), 431  
   Violation (I MPI), 4511  
   Violent resistance (I MPI), 42362  
   Village (IP2), 62  
   Virgin Islands (IP1), 782Y1  
   Volcano Islands (IP1), 93593  
   Voter (I MPI), 77  
   Voting procedure (I MPI), 74  
  
   War (Sp to (I MPI)  
     I1 to I8) =K  
     crimes (Sp to (I MPI)  
       I1 to I8) =K7  
   Weightage (I MPI), 74C  
   West (Sp to (IP1) ), =9J  
     Germany (IP1), 551  
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     (Sp to (IP1) ), =CN54  
   Windward and Leeward  
     Islands (IP1), 782  
   Work, Right to (I MPI), 513  
   World (IP1), 1  
   Written constitution  
     (I MPI), 22  
  
   Yemen (IP1), 464T  
   Youth (IP2), 512  
   Yugoslavia (IP1), 597  
  
   Zambia (IP1), 613

## 7 Schedules

Facet Formula of Special Facets for Macro Subjects

V, [IP1]; [MPI]; [E]; [2MMI]. History, [Community]; [Property]; [Action]; [Methods of Action].

Schedule	of (IP1) Community Isolates	438	Burma	48	Russia (Asia)
I*Z	By Community	44	India	5	Europe
	Division by (GD).	44T	Nepal	51	Turkey (Europe)
	(illustrative)	44TT	Sikkim	51T	Cyprus
I	World (International)	44TV	Bhutan	51V	Greece
3Z	Eurasia	44TX	Bangla Desh	52	Italy
4	Asia	44V	Ceylon	52T	San Marino
41	China	44VT	Maldivo Islands	52UI	Monaco
41T	Manchuria	44X	Pakistan	52X	Liechtenstein
41U1	Korea	44XT	Alghanistan	52Y1	Switzerland
41U2	North Korea	45	Iran	53	France
41U3	South Korea	46	Arabian Peninsula	53UI	Andorra
41V	Formosa	461	Iraq	54	Spain and Portugal
41VI	Mongolia	462	Kuwait	541	Spain
41V5	Hong Kong	463	Saudi Arabia	542	Portugal
42	Japan	464	Federation of South Arabia	55	Germany
431	Vietnam	4641	Muscat and Oman	551	West Germany
431T	North Vietnam	46413	Muscot	553	East Germany
431V	South Vietnam	4643	Oman	55T	Luxemburg
431VI1	Laos	464T	Aden	55V	Belgum
431X	Cambodia	465	Yemen	55X	Netherlands
433	Thailand	4651	Palestine	56	United Kingdom
434	Philippines	4651	Jordan	56V	Ireland (Eire)
436	Indonesia	4653	Israel	57	Scandinavia
437	Malaysia	4654	Lebanon	571	Sweden
437X	Singapore	467	Syria	57I	Denmark
		47	Turkey (Asia)	57Z	

573	Norway	71	North America	9358	Gilbert islands
573T	Faroe Islands	72	Canada	9359	Volcano Islands
574	Iceland	72T	Greenland	936	Polynesia
575	Finland	73	USA	93611	Howland Islands
57T	USA R	74	Mexico	93613	Baker island
58	Russia (Europe)	75	Central America	93615	Phoenix island
591	Poland	751	Guatemala	93631	Tokelan Islands
592	Czechoslovakia	752	British Honduras	93633	Samoa Islands
593	Austria	753	El Salvador	93635	Kermadu Islands
594	Hungary	754	Honduras	93651	South Island
594	Balkan states	756	Nicaragua	93655	North Island
595	Rumania	757	Costa Rica	93661	Cook Islands
596	Bulgaria	758	Panama	93663	Society Islands
597	Yugoslavia	77	South America	93665	Easter Islands
598	Albania	771	Uruguay	93667	Pictorial Islands
5991	Malta	773	Argentina	93671	Tuamotu Islands
		774	Chile	93672	Margenat Islands
6	Africa	775	Paraguay	93673	Line Islands
611	Tanzania	7761	Bolivia	93675	Palymra
613	Zambia	7762	Peru	9368	Hawaiian Islands
615	Malawi	7763	Ecuador		
622	Mozambique	7764	Columbia	943	Antarctica
623	Rhodesia	7771	Venezuela	9431	Victoria land
625	Swaziland	7772	British Guyana	9435	Enderby land
626	Lesotho	7773	Dutch Guyana	947	Arctic island
633	South Africa	7774	French Guyana	9471	Novaya Zamiya
636	Botswana	778	Brazil	9472	Franz Joseph island
642	Namibia	7791	Falkland Islands	9473	Loften island
643	Angola	78	West Indies	9474	Svalbard island (Spitzbergen)
645	Democratic Republic of Congo (Kinshasa)	781	Trinidad		
		781T	Tobago		
646	Congo republic (Brazzaville)	782	Windward and Leeward Islands		
647	Gabon	782T	Barbados		
651	Cameroon	782Ul	Martinique	=91*Z	By Area surrounded by Ocean (Illustrative)
652	Central African Republic	782X	Guadeloupe	=96	Atlantic countries
654	Nigeria	782Yl	Virgin islands	=961	Mediterranean countries
655	Dahomey	783	Puerto Rico	=97	Pacific countries
656	Togo	783T	Hispaniola		
657	Ghana	785	Dominican Republic		
658	Upper Volta	786	Haiti	=9A*Z	By Orientation
661	Mali	786T	Jamaica	=9B	East
662	Ivory Coast (Guinea)	787	Grand Cayman	=9C	Near-East
663	Liberia	788	Cuba	=9D	Middle-East
664	Sierra Leone	788T	Bahama Islands	=9E	Far-East
665	Guinea	788Ul	Calco Islands	=9F	South-East
666	Portuguese Guinea	7Z	Turks Islands	=9G	South
667	Senegal	8	Australasia	=9H	South-West
668	Gambia	8V	Australia	=9I	West
668T	Equatorial Guinea	8X	New Guinea	=9M	North-West
668V	Guatemala	8X	New Zealand	=9N	North
668X	Spanish Sahara	8Z	Other islands	=9P	North-East
		92	Atlantic Islands	=9Q	Centre
671	Morocco	921	Bermuda	=9R	Inside
671T	Ifni	923	Faeroe Islands	=9S	Outside
671V	Ceuta	925	Tristan da Cunha Islands		(Subdivisions as for 9A*Z. By Orientation)
671X	Melina	93	Land within Pacific Ocean		(Illustrative)
672	Algeria	934	Melanesia	=9SG	Southern outside
673	Tunisia	9341T	Solomon Islands	=9SN	Northern outside
674	Libya	9342	Bismark Archipelago		
675	Niger	9343	Tobrlands Islands		
676	Chad	9345	Louiside Archipelago		
677	United Arab Republic (Egypt)	9345	New Hebrides		
678	Sudan	9346	New Caledonia	44=9G	Compound Isolates (Illustrative)
681	Ethiopia	9347	Loyalty Islands		South India
683	French territory of the Afras and Issas	9348	Fiji Islands	=A*Z	By Empire
685	Somalia	935	Micronesia		Divisions by (GD). (Illustrative)
687	Kenya	9351	Bonin Islands	=A52	Roman
688T	Uganda	9352	Marian Islands	=A55	French
688T	Rwanda	9353	Guam		
688V	Burundi	9354	Palau		
688X	Malagasay	9355	Caroline Islands	=A56	British (Compound isolates) (Illustrative)
		9356	Marshall Islands		
7	America	9357	Nauru Islands		

1 = A56	The British Empire	44	Splitter party	68(T)	Board of Education
C*Z	By Near-Sovereign Formation	45	Communist groups	68(X7)	Board of Revenue
	Individual formations	47	Specific parties		Judiciary
	Division by (GD)		Divisions by (AD)	7	Court
	(Illustrative)		(Illustrative for India only)	71	Supreme court
=CN	League of Nations	47C	Congress Party	711	High court
=CN4	United Nations	47C+D	Congress party	713	District court
=CN48	The Commonwealth		(Organisation)	718	Magistrate court
=CN49	NATO countries	47J	Jana Sangh	781	Chief justice of supreme court
=CN5	Colombo plan	47J	Swatantra Party	782	Supreme court judge
=CN53	SEATO countries	47S		783	Chief Justice
=CN54	Western European Union	5	Citizen	784	High court judge
=CN55	CENTO countries		Divisions same as in (IPI) isolates in "Sociology"	785	Assessor
	Compound Isolates		(Illustrative)	786	Expert
1 = CN4	United Nation Countries		(Illustrative)	788	Registry
4 = CN4	United Nation Countries of Asia	512	Youth	7881	Registrar
		531	Rural community	7882	Deputy Registrar
=(..)	By Subject groups	533	Urban community	8	Civil service
	Division by (SD)	542(L)	Medical men	81	Chief Secretary
	(Illustrative)	542(T)	Teachers	82	Secretary
=(J,381)	Rice belt	542(Z)	Lawyers	83	Deputy Secretary
=(P,111)	English speaking area	545	Business men	84	Under-Secretary
=(Q,7)	Muslim Area	546	Labourers	85	Section Officer
=(W,691)	Communist area	549T	Students	86	Clerk
=(X61.73)	Dollar area	551	Royalty	8V	Military Service
	Compound Isolates	552	Aristocracy	8V1	Land (Army)
	(Illustrative)	553	Backward class	8V5	Navy
1=(Q,7)	Islamic countries	5533	Middle class	8V8	Air
1=(61.73)	Dollar area of the world	5534	Upper class	91	Diplomatic service
44=(J,381)	Rice belt of India	554	Military class	911	Diplomatic personnel
		558	Minority	912	Personal representative
				913	Ambassador
				914	Envoy
				915	Minister Resident
				916	Charge d'Affairs
				917	Consul
				918	Attache
				98	Diplomatic quarters
				981	Embassy
				982	Chancery
				983	Legation
				984	Consulate
				9B	Consomely
				9E	Constituent State
Schedule of (IP2)	Organ Isolates	55923	Brahman		Schedule of (IMPI)
1	President (King, Emperor, Head of State)	55924	Kshatriya		Property Isolates
		55925	Vaisya		
		55926	Sudra		
11	Vice-President	55927	Harljan		
12	Viceroy				
13	Governor	557(P,25)	Hebraic		
		557(P,28)	Arabic		
2	Executive (Cabinet)	557(P,3)	Dravidian		
21	Prime Minister	557(Q,2)	Hindu		
22	Deputy Prime Minister	557(Q,5)	Jewish		
23	Minister	557(Q,7)	Islamic		
	Divisions by (SD)				
	(Illustrative)	5WA	Pressure group		
23(L)	Minister for Health	5WB	(Interest Group)		
23(T)	Minister for Education	5WE	Lobbyist		
23(Z)	Minister for Law	5WF	Politician		
24	Deputy Minister	5WG	Patriarch		
	Departments	5WH	Political boss		
28	Minister	5WI	Statesman		
	Divisions by (SD)	5WJ	Partisan		
28(T)	Department of Education	5WK	Agitator		
28(Z)	Department of Law	5WL	Gangster		
		5WM	Guerilla		
3	Legislature	5WN	Crowd		
31	First House	5WP	Mob		
311	Speaker	5WR	Mass		
312	Deputy Speaker				
313	Ruling Party Leader	6	Local body		
314	Opposition leader	61	Hamlet		
315	Member	62	Village		
		62Z	Urban		
32	Second House	63	Town		
321	Chairman	64	Super-town		
322	Deputy Chairman	65	City		
323	Ruling Party Leader	66	Super-city		
324	Opposition leader	67	Extra-super-city		
325	Member	68	Functional body		
			Divisions by (SD)		
4	Party		(Illustrative)		
41	Party-In-power	68(D3)	Board of Irrigation	=6	Local body
42	Opposition party			=8	Civil Service



14	Colonial policy	=X9567	Multilateral	4234	Strike
15	Mandatory policy	=XX	Industrial	4235	Hartal (Bundh)
18	Foreign policy		Divisions by (SD).	4236	Resistance
180Z	Towards countries		(Illustrative)	42361	Passive Resistance
	Divisions by (GD)	=XX,(F,18)	Iron and Steel	42362	Violent Resistance
	(Illustrative)	=XX,(F,5)	Oil	42363	Non-violent Resistance
181	International (In general)	=Y1	Cultural		
181=y	International (Disjunctive)	=Z	Legal	43	Revolution
1873	USA	=Z2	Property	431	Underground
	Speciators of Kind 2	=Z23	Boundary	432	Insurrection
	to form Compound Isolates	=Z231	Area dispute	433	Rebellion
	with the "Geographical		Speciators of Kind 2	434	Putsch
	Divisions "		to be got by (GD).	435	Coup d'etat
	" 14 Colonial policy "	=Z231 = 4445	Kashmir	436	Guerilla
	" 15 Mandatory policy "	=Z235	Water dispute	437	Civil War
	and " 18 Foreign policy".			438	Sabotage
			Speciator of Kind 2	43B	Subversion
=E1	Political		to be got by (AD)	43C	Infiltration
=E11	Expansionism			43E	Counter revolution
=E12	Anti-expansionism	=Z235 = G	Ganga water dispute		
=E13	Imperialism	=Z238	Line of Demarcation	44	Political struggle
=E14	Anti-imperialism		Speciators of Kind 2	441	Struggle for Power
=E15	Communism		to be got by (AD).	442	Independence movement
=E16	Anti-communism				
=E3	Diplomacy	=Z238 = M	MacMohan line	45	Emergency
=E31	Recognition	=Z5	Treaty	451	Preliminaries
=E4	Espionage		Subject of treatment	4511	Violation
=E5	Cold war		may be any one of the	4512	Coercion
=E1	Non-alignment		ideas mentioned in earlier	45121	Boycott
=F3	Neutrality		examples.	45122	Blackmail
=H2	Clash		(Illustrative)	45123	Threat
=H4	Aggression	=Z5 = K1	Treaty on international	45124	Subversion
=JZ	War and peace		trade		
=K	War	=Z5 = X95	Defence treaty	47	Process of change
=K01	Land War			471	Synthesis
=K05	Naval War	2	Constitution	472	Amalgamation
=K08	Air Combat	21	Unwritten	473	Integration (Unity)
=K1	Defence	22	Written	474	Disintegration
=K2	Offence			475	Atomisation
=K3	Ceasefire	3	Function	47W	Political culture
=K4	Capitulation	33	Laissez-faire	47W1	Revivalism
=K41	Conditional		(noninterference)	47W2	Restoration
=K45	Unconditional	35	State control	47W3	Modernization
=K5	Truce	3 ( )	Other divisions	47W4	Legitimation
=K6	Prisoners of war (POW)		Divisions by (SD).	47W5	Alienation
=K7	War crimes		(Illustrative)	47W6	Socialization
=K71	Against person	3(Q)	State and Religion	47W7	Independence
=K72	Against group	3(T)	State and Education	47W8	Nationalism
=K73	Against property	3(X)	State and Economics		
=K74	Against humanity	3(XX)	State and Industry	5	Rights and duties
=K75	Genocide	3(YX)	State and Social work	51	Fundamental rights
=K78	Foreign assistance	3(Z)	Law and order	511	Liberty of person
				512	Liberty of family
=L	Peace	4	Degenerate condition	5122	Right to marriage
=M	Armament and Disarmament	41	Internal condition	5124	Right to Divorce
=M1	Armament	411	Crisis	5125	Right to concubinage
=M2	Arms control	4111	Dispute	5126	Right to adopted child
=M3	Disarmament	4112	Tension	5128	Right to be guardian
=T	Education	4113	Provocation	513	Right to work
=U42	Migration	4114	Conflict	514	Right to chose occupation
=U425	Emigration	4115	Class struggle	516	Sanctity of private
=U426	Immigration	4116	Confrontation		correspondence
=U8	Travel	4117	Sedition	517	Freedom of expression of
		4118	Terrorism		opinion
=X	Economics	41191	Assassination	518	Right for citizenship
=X61	Money			5191	Right for asylum
=X62	Banking	42	Movement		
=X72	Tax	421	Unorganised movements	52	Right to property
=X723	Income tax	4211	Discontent	53	Freedom of contract
=X95	International trade	4212	Unrest	54	Freedom of press
=X951	Imports	4215	Mob-violence	55	Freedom of public meeting
=X952	Exports	423	Organised movements	57	Right for franchise
=X953	Entrepot	4231	Protest	58	Law and order
=X956	Tariff	4232	Demonstration	587	Enforcement of law
=X9562	Bilateral	4233	Agitation	588	Maintenance of peace

595	Loyalty	748	Special representation	971	Literature
5(..)	Other rights	74C	Weightage	972	Language
	Division by (SD).			98	Archives
	(Illustrative)	75	Election procedure		
5(N)	Artistic freedom	751	Nomination		
5(ND)	Liberty of performance	752	Registration		
5(T)	Freedom of education	753	Scrutiny		
5(US,8)	Right for migration	754	Allotment of symbol		
5(X5)	Right for trade	755	Party platform (Manifesto)		
5(Z)	Equality before law	756	Polling		
		757	Counting	A01	Eraic
7	Election	758	Result	A1	Palaeozoic
71	Type of election	7581	Uncontested	A2	Mesozoic
711	Direct	7582	Majority	A3	Cainozoic
712	Indirect	7583	Plurality		
713	Plebiscite	76	Candidate	A2	By Calendar Time
714	Recall	761	Qualification	B	9999 to 1000 BC
72	Electoral constituency	762	Choice	C	999 to 18C
721	Territorial	763	Code of conduct	D	1 to 999 AD
723	Functional	764	Campaigning	E	1000 to 1099 AD
724	Multi-member			F	1100 to 1199 AD
725	Single-member	77	Voter	G	1200 to 1299 AD
726	Special	773	Ballot	H	1300 to 1399 AD
73	Suffrage	784	Objection petition	I	1400 to 1499 AD
731	Universal	785	Election disputes	J	1500 to 1599 AD
732	Limited			K	1600 to 1699 AD
733	Separate	91	Source material	L	1700 to 1799 AD
74	Voting procedure	92	Archaeology	M	1800 to 1899 AD
741	Open	93	Epigraphy	N	1900 to 1999 AD
742	Secret	94	Numismatics and seal	P	2000 to 2099 AD
743	Compulsory	946	Numismatics	Q	2100 to 2199 AD
744	Absent (by post)	947	Seal	R	2200 to 2299 AD
745	Majority vote	954	Heraldry	S	2300 to 2399 AD
746	Transferable vote	955	Genealogy		.. .. .
747	Functional representation	956	Tradition		
748	Proportional representation	96	Chronology	Z	Future

## Rules

### 0 HISTORY

CC schedules for subjects going with the primary basic subject History largely confine to classification of records of events and events in the human affairs.

The schedules are presented according to their manifestations namely Personality, Matter, and Energy. The schedule for Time Isolates is taken from the schedule of common Time Isolates.

### 1 SCHEDULE OF (1P) ISOLATES AND ITS SPECIATORS

11 The subjects going with the (PBS) History generally consists of the Community facet as its core entity. Therefore, it is deemed to form Personality Isolate in the Compound Subject in which it occurs. A schedule of Personality Isolates is derived on the basis of Geographical Device (6). An illustrative list is provided for ready use. It may be extended as and when needed using the full schedule for geographical divisions. It may also be noted that the formation of (1P1) isolates may need the use of Speciators of Kind 2. Schedule of Speciators of Kind 2 is enumerated. The indicator digit = (equal to) is attached with the substantive number for speciator of Kind 2.

12 The schedule for various organs of Government such as President, Prime Minister and Citizen, form the schedule of (1P2) Isolates.

### 2 SCHEDULE OF (1M) ISOLATES AND ITS SPECIATORS

20 The schedule of (1M) isolates consists of property isolates and speciators of Kind 2.

21 There are several common speciators of Kind 2 going with the property isolates 11 Home Policy, 14 Colonial Policy and 18 Foreign Policy. The numbers for these speciators are prefixed with the indicator digit "=" (equal to)

22 The line of demarcation between the property isolate "2 Constitution" and the Primary Basic Subject "W Political Science" is not an easy one. A work, whose primary interest is tracing history, or giving a descriptive account, of the "Constitution" of a country or of any of its specific constitutional organs forming the focus of the "organ facet" and which, if at all, leads to the enunciation of certain general constitutional principles only in a subsidiary way or as a by-product of the narration of history, should be put in the primary Basic Subject "V History" and given the appropriate organ number and property isolate number. On the other hand, a work whose primary interest is that of study, or giving an exposition, of political science and constitutional principles as such and in which the constitutions of particular countries come in only incidentally for illustrative purposes, should be put in the primary basic subject "W Political Science."

23 All works dealing with the elections methods and practices in a particular country should be placed in the primary Basic Subject "V History". If it is on theory of election and election method, it should be placed in the Primary Basic Subject "W Political Science".

### 3 SCHEDULE OF COMMON ISOLATES

30 The schedules of Common Personality Isolates, Common Matter Isolates, and Common Energy Isolates provided in the schedules of CC ed 7 (in preparation) (2) can be used whenever needed.

31 Generally most of the subjects going with the Primary Basic Subject History the incidence of time isolates is frequent. Therefore, the schedule of common Time Isolates is reproduced for ready reference.

311 In subjects going with the Primary Basic Subject History, grouping of time by intervals of about one generation is helpful and also sufficient in the arrangement of subjects. For, a generation is a natural and significant unit in the progress of human affairs and thought. A generation is generally taken to be an interval of two decades.

### 312 EFFECTIVE DECADE

The alternate decade digit indicates the time span of a generation and it is known as an Effective Decade (ED). The Effective Decade digits are 1,3,5,7, and 9.

Whenever Effective Decade is prescribed as the (T) isolate the Decade Digit after the Century Digits "E" onwards, should be

- 1 when the natural decade number ends with 0 or 1;
- 3 when the natural decade number ends with 2 or 3;
- 5 when the natural decade number ends with 4 or 5;
- 7 when the natural decade number ends with 6 or 7;
- 9 when the natural decade number ends with 8 or 9.

### 313 RANGE OF TIME

When a subject covers a specified interval of time of the past, the (T) (IN) should consist successively of the number for the End Epoch, the Indicator Digit "... " (Backward arrow), and the number for the Beginning Epoch.

Example N72 ← M92 represents 1892 to 1972.

314 Whenever a Rule prescribes a Decade as the (T) the number of digits in the (T) (IN) should be two, if it begins with the digits B,C, or D.

315 Whenever a Rule prescribes a Year as the (T), the number of digits in the (T) (IN) should be three, if it begins with the digit, B, C, or D.

### 316 PRIMARY UNIT

The Primary Unit of Civil Time used is

- 1 A Century for the period from 1000 A D onwards;
- 2 A Millennium for the period from 999 B C to 999 A D;
- 3 Ten Millennia for the period from 9999 B C to 1000 B C; and
- 4 Geological division for the period from 10,000 B C backwards.

Geological divisions are qualitative and not quantitative.

### 3161 Units of Subdivision

The units used for the subdivision of the Primary Unit of Time, except for the Geological divisions, are respectively:—

- 1 Decade and year successively, for the period from 1000 A D onwards;
- 2 Century and Decade successively, for the Period from 999 B C to 999 A D; and
- 3 Millennium and Century successively, for the Period from 9999 B C to 1000 B C.

### 3162 Subdivisions of the Time Isolate "E 1000 A D" onwards

In the subdivision of the (T) (IN) "E" onwards, the Decade Digit and the Year Digit, are added successively after the Century Digit.

Example:

E55	1055 A D	E5	Decade 1050-1059 A D
M80	1880 A D	M0	Decade 1800-1809 A D
Q01	2101 A D	Q7	Decade 2170-2179 A D

### 3163 Subdivision of the Time Isolate "D 1 to 999 A D"

In the subdivision of the (T) (IN) "D", the Century digit and the Decade digit are added successively after the Digit "D".

Example:

D6	Century 600-699 A D
D60	Decade 600-609 A D
D65	Decade 650-659 A D

### 3164 Subdivision of the Time Isolate "C 999 to 1 B C"

In the subdivision of the (T) (IN) "C", each Century Digit and Decade Digit is to be got as follows: Write the year in ordinary Indo-Arabic numerals.

The excess of nine over the number representing the Century is used for the Century Digit; and the excess of nine over the number representing the Decade is to be used for the Decade digit.

Example:—

C 996 3 B C C 989 10 B C C 499 500 B C.

3165 The method used in the subdivision of the (T) (IN) "B" and "C", is called the "Method of Complements".

### 3166 Subdivision of the Time Isolate "B 9999 to 1000 B C"

In the subdivision of the (T) (IN), "B", the Method of complements should be followed in a modified form. The Millennium Digit will take the place of the Century Digit and the Century Digit will take the place of the Decade Digit and so on.

32 The digit pair "VT" represents Biography (case study) of a person involved in the historical events of the country. It is amplified by using chronological Device (5). The indicator digit connecting "VVT" to the host class number is " (double inverted comma) which is an anteriorising digit.

## 8 Examples

### 81 ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO SUBJECTS

Note.— This is an alphabetical index to subjects of the documents listed in "Sec 82 Classified Part". The alphabetical index has been prepared according to the latest version of Chain Procedure.

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- V,1;141 HISTORY, WORLD; IMPERIALISTIC POLICY
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